DOCKET NO.: MSFT-2557/304882.01 Application No.: 10/674,676 Office Action Dated: October 22, 2009

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application.

### Listing of Claims:

(Currently Amended) A method for logging while updating a B-link tree via a plurality
of data transactions, the method comprising:

generating a plurality of log entries corresponding to a plurality of data transactions, the data transactions to be carried out on a plurality of nodes of a B-link tree, wherein the data transactions are associated with a single B-link tree operation on said B-link tree, wherein said plurality of log entries include at least one entry from an allocation layer and at least one entry from a B-link tree layer, wherein said at least one entry from said allocation layer is local-to stored only on its corresponding computing device of a plurality of computing devices and said at least one entry from said B-link tree layer is replicated among on each of said plurality of computing devices;

storing said plurality of log entries in a single log, the single log being a partially persistent log, wherein a tail of said partially persistent log is in a memory, and said partially persistent log comprises of said memory and a persistent storage;

associating said plurality of log entries with each other for determining whether the single B-link tree operation has been completed; and

wherein a boundary between said memory and said persistent storage in said partially persistent log varies over time.

- (Original) A method according to claim 1, further including periodically truncating the log.
- (Canceled)
- (Previously Presented) A method according to claim 1, further including discarding one
  of the log entries from the log when the corresponding data transaction has been carried out on
  said B-link tree.

PATENT

DOCKET NO.: MSFT-2557/304882.01 Application No.: 10/674,676

Office Action Dated: October 22, 2009

 (Previously Presented) A method according to claim 1, wherein said storing includes storing said log entries into the log before the corresponding data transactions are carried out on said R-link tree

 (Previously Presented) A method according to claim 1, further including caching data of said data transactions before said data transactions are carried out on said B-link tree.

# 7 - 8. (Canceled)

- (Previously Presented) A method according to claim 1, further including maintaining a
  log sequence number with each of said plurality of log entries, uniquely identifying one of the
  log entries.
- (Previously Presented) A method according to claim 1, wherein said method is embodied
  in instructions that are stored on a computer readable medium in physical memory.
- 11. (Canceled)
- 12. (Currently Amended) A method for logging while updating a B-link tree via a plurality of data transactions, the method comprising:

generating a plurality of log entries corresponding to a plurality of data transactions, the data transactions to be carried out on a plurality of nodes of a B-link tree, wherein the data transactions are associated with a single B-link operation on said B-link tree, wherein said plurality of log entries include at least one entry from an allocation layer and at least one entry from a B-link tree layer, wherein said at least one entry from said allocation layer is local to stored only on its corresponding computing device of a plurality of computing devices and said at least one entry from said B-link tree layer is replicated among on each of said plurality of computing devices;

Office Action Dated: October 22, 2009

storing said plurality of log entries in a single log, the single log being a partially persistent log, wherein a tail of said partially persistent log is in a memory, and said partially persistent log comprises of said memory and a persistent storage:

associating said plurality of log entries with each other for determining whether the single B-link operation has been completed; and

wherein a boundary between said memory and said persistent storage in said partially persistent log varies over time.

periodically flushing data corresponding to data transactions represented by the finite log to persistent storage; and

truncating said finite log in coordination with said flushing.

### (Canceled)

- 14. (Previously Presented) A method according to claim 12, further including discarding one of the log entries from the finite log when the corresponding data transaction has been carried out on said B-link tree.
- 15. (Previously Presented) A method according to claim 12, wherein said storing includes storing said log entries into the finite log before the corresponding data transactions are carried out on said B-link tree.
- (Previously Presented) A method according to claim 12, further including caching data of said data transactions before said data transactions are carried out on said B-link tree.

# 17-18. (Canceled)

19. (Previously Presented) A method according to claim 12, further including maintaining a log sequence number with each of said plurality of log entries, uniquely identifying one of the log entries.

PATENT

DOCKET NO.: MSFT-2557/304882.01 Application No.: 10/674,676 Office Action Dated: October 22, 2009

 (Previously Presented) A method according to claim 12, wherein said method is embodied in instructions that are stored on a computer readable medium in physical memory.

# (Canceled)

(Currently Amended) A method for logging while updating a data structure via a plurality
of data transactions, the method comprising:

replicating updates to the data structure to a first server location and a second server location:

generating a plurality of log entries corresponding to a plurality of data transactions, the data transactions to be carried out on said data structure, wherein the data transactions are associated with a single operation on the data structure; and

maintaining a single log, where the single log is partitioned into an upper layer and an allocation layer, at each of said first and second server locations, wherein the single log includes log entries from both the upper layer and allocation layer, wherein said entries from said allocation layer are local to stored only on their corresponding computing devices of a plurality of computing devices and said entries from said upper layer are replicated among on each of said plurality of computing devices;

associating said plurality of log entries with each other for determining whether the single operation on the data structure has been completed; and

wherein said single log is a partially persistent log, where a tail of said partially persistent log is in a memory, and said partially persistent log comprises of said memory and a persistent storage.

 (Original) A method according to claim 22, further including recovering the data structure after a failure by performing parallel recovery operations by each of said first and second server locations.

PATENT

**DOCKET NO.:** MSFT-2557/304882.01 **Application No.:** 10/674,676

Office Action Dated: October 22, 2009

24. (Original) A method according to claim 22, wherein said data structure is a B-link tree.

25. (Original) A method according to claim 24, wherein the upper layer is a B-link tree layer

that handles B-link tree operations.

26. (Previously Presented) A method according to claim 22, wherein the allocation layer

handles at least one of (A) an allocate disk space operation, (B) a deallocate disk space operation,

(C) a read from the allocated disk space operation and (D) a write to the allocated disk space

operation.

27. (Previously Presented) A method according to claim 22, wherein said method is

embodied in instructions that are stored on a computer readable medium in physical memory.

(Canceled)

29. (Currently Amended) A server for maintaining a log while updating a B-link tree via a

plurality of data transactions, the server comprising:

a logging object that generates a plurality of log entries corresponding to a plurality of

data transactions, the data transactions to be carried out on a plurality of nodes of a B-link tree,

wherein the data transactions are associated with a single B-link tree operation on said B-link

tree:

an allocation layer object for said B-link tree;

a B-link tree layer object, wherein said plurality of log entries include at least one entry

from the allocation layer object and at least one entry from the B-link tree layer object, wherein

said at least one entry from said allocation layer object is local to stored only on its

corresponding computing device of a plurality of computing devices and said at least one entry

from said B-link tree layer object is replicated  $\underline{among}\ \underline{on}\ \underline{each}\ \underline{of}\ \underline{said}\ \underline{plurality}\ of\ \underline{computing}$ 

devices: and

Page 6 of 19

Office Action Dated: October 22, 2009

a single storage log for storing said plurality of log entries, wherein said storage log is a partially persistent log, wherein a tail of said partially persistent log is in a memory, and said partially persistent log comprises of said memory and a persistent storage, where said plurality of log entries are associated with each other for determining whether the single B-link tree operation has been completed; and

wherein a boundary between said memory and said persistent storage in said partially persistent log varies over time.

30 (Previously Presented) A server according to claim 29, wherein the storage log including said plurality of log entries is periodically truncated.

#### 31. (Canceled)

- 32. (Previously Presented) A server according to claim 29, wherein said plurality of log entries are discarded from the storage log when the data transactions have been carried out on said B-link tree
- 33. (Previously Presented) A server according to claim 29, wherein said the log entries are each stored in the storage log before corresponding data transactions are carried out on said Blink tree.
- 34 (Previously Presented) A server according to claim 29, wherein data of said data transactions are cached in a cache memory before said data transactions are carried out on said B-link tree.

# 35-36. (Canceled)

37. (Previously Presented) A server according to claim 29, wherein said logging object generates a log sequence number with each of said plurality of log entries, uniquely identifying each of said plurality of log entries.

Office Action Dated: October 22, 2009

38. (Currently Amended) A server for logging while updating a B-link tree via a plurality of data transactions, the server comprising:

a first object for generating a plurality of log entries corresponding to a plurality of data transactions, the data transactions to be carried out on a plurality of nodes of a B-link tree, wherein the data transactions are associated with a single B-link tree operation on said B-link tree:

an allocation layer and a B-link tree layer, wherein said plurality of log entries include at least one entry from the allocation layer and at least one entry from the B-link tree layer, wherein said at least one entry from said allocation layer is local to stored only on its corresponding computing device of a plurality of computing devices and said at least one entry from said B-link tree layer is replicated among on each of said plurality of computing devices;

a finite storage log for storing said plurality of log entries, wherein said finite storage log is a single log, the single log being a partially persistent log, comprising of a memory and a persistent storage, wherein the plurality of log entries are associated with each other for determining whether the single B-link tree operation has been completed;

wherein a boundary between said memory and said persistent storage in said partially persistent log varies over time;

a second object for periodically flushing data corresponding to data transactions represented by the plurality of log entries in the finite storage log to persistent storage, wherein said persistent storage is configured to receive and store said data after said data transactions commit: and

a third object for truncating said finite storage log in coordination with the operation of the flushing of the second object.

#### 39 (Canceled)

Office Action Dated: October 22, 2009

40. (Previously Presented) A server according to claim 38, wherein one of the log entries is discarded from the finite storage log when the corresponding data transaction has been carried

out on said B-link tree.

41. (Previously Presented) A server according to claim 38, wherein said log entries are stored

in the finite storage log before the corresponding data transactions are carried out on said B-link

tree.

42. (Previously Presented) A server according to claim 38, wherein data of each of said data

transactions is cached in a cache memory before said the each of said data transactions is carried

out on said B-link tree.

43. (Previously Presented) A server according to claim 38, further including storing said

plurality of log entries in an intermediate memory previous to storing said plurality of log entries

in the finite storage log.

44. (Previously Presented) A server according to claim 43, wherein said plurality of log

entries are moved from intermediate memory to the finite storage log after the data transactions

commit.

45. (Previously Presented) A server according to claim 38, wherein said first object generates

a log sequence number with each of said plurality of log entries, uniquely identifying said each

of the log entries.

46. (Currently Amended) A server for logging while updating a data structure via a plurality

of data transactions, the server comprising:

a replication object that replicates updates to the data structure to a first server location

and a second server location;

Page 9 of 19

Office Action Dated: October 22, 2009

a logging object that generates a plurality of log entries corresponding to a plurality of data transactions, the data transactions to be carried out on said data structure, wherein the data transactions are associated with a single operation on said data structure; and

a storage element within which a single log is maintained, wherein the single log is partitioned into an upper layer and an allocation layer, at each of said first and second server locations, and wherein the single log includes log entries from both the upper layer and allocation layer, wherein said entries from the upper layer are replicated to both said first server and said second server, while entries from said allocation layer at said first server are stored only on said first server, and entries from said allocation layer at said second server are stored only on said second server while said entries from said allocation layer are stored locally on said first server and said second server, wherein said plurality of log entries are associated with each other for determining whether the single operation on the data structure has been completed;

wherein said single log is a partially persistent log wherein a tail of said partially persistent log is in a memory, and said partially persistent log comprises of said memory and a persistent storage; and

wherein a boundary between said memory and said persistent storage in said partially persistent log varies over time.

- 47 (Original) A server according to claim 46, wherein the data structure is recovered after a failure via parallel recovery operations by each of said first and second server locations.
- 48. (Original) A server according to claim 46, wherein said data structure is a B-link tree.
- 49. (Original) A server according to claim 48, wherein the upper layer is a B-link tree layer that handles B-link tree operations.
- 50 (Previously Presented) A server according to claim 46, wherein the allocation layer handles at least one of (A) an allocate disk space operation, (B) a deallocate disk space operation.

Office Action Dated: October 22, 2009

(C) a read from the allocated disk space operation and (D) a write to the allocated disk space operation.

51. (Currently Amended) A computing device for logging while updating a B-link tree via a plurality of data transactions, <u>the computing device</u> comprising:

means for generating a plurality of log entries corresponding to a plurality of data transactions, the data transactions to be carried out on a plurality of nodes of a B-link tree, wherein the data transactions are associated with a single B-link tree operation on said B-link tree, wherein said plurality of log entries include at least one entry from an allocation layer and at least one entry from a B-link tree layer, wherein said at least one entry from said allocation layer is local to stored only on its corresponding computing device of a plurality of computing devices and said at least one entry from said B-link tree layer is replicated among on each of said plurality of computing devices; and

means for storing said plurality of log entries into a single log after said data transaction commits, wherein said log is a partially persistent log wherein a tail of said partially persistent log is in a memory, and said partially persistent log comprises of said memory and a persistent storage; and

means for associating said plurality of log entries with each other for determining whether the single B-link tree operation has been completed;

wherein a boundary between said memory and said persistent storage in said partially persistent log varies over time.

- (Original) A computing device according to claim 51, further including means for truncating the log periodically.
- 53. (Currently Amended) A computing device for logging while updating a B-link tree via a plurality of data transactions, <u>the computing device</u> comprising:

Office Action Dated: October 22, 2009

means for generating a plurality of log entries corresponding to a plurality of data transactions, the data transactions to be carried out on a plurality of nodes of a B-tree, wherein the data transactions are associated with a single B-link operation on said B-link tree, wherein said plurality of log entries include at least one entry from an allocation layer and at least one entry from a B-link tree layer, wherein said at least one entry from said allocation layer is local to stored only on its corresponding computing device of a plurality of computing devices and said at least one entry from said B-link tree layer is replicated among on each of said plurality of computing devices:

means for storing said plurality of log entries into a single finite log, wherein said finite log is a partially persistent log, wherein a tail of said partially persistent log is in a memory, and said partially persistent log comprises of said memory and a persistent storage, and wherein a boundary between said memory and said persistent storage in said partially persistent log varies over time:

means for associating said plurality of log entries with each other for determining whether the single B-link operation has been completed;

means for periodically flushing data corresponding to data transactions represented by the finite log to persistent storage; and

means for truncating said finite log in coordination with said means for periodically flushing.

- 54. (Previously Presented) A computing device according to claim 53, further including means for discarding one of the log entries from the finite log when the corresponding data transaction has been carried out on said B-link tree.
- 55 (Currently Amended) A computing device for logging while updating a data structure via a plurality of data transactions, the computing device comprising:

means for replicating updates to the data structure to a first server location and a second server location:

Office Action Dated: October 22, 2009

means for generating a plurality of log entries corresponding to a plurality of data transactions, the data transaction to be carried out on said data structure, wherein the data transactions are associated with a single operation on the data structure; and

means for maintaining a single log, where the log is partitioned into an upper layer and an allocation layer, at each of said first and second server locations, wherein the single log includes log entries from both the upper layer and allocation layer, wherein said entries from the upper layer are replicated to both said first server location and said second server location, while entries from said allocation layer at said first server location are stored only on said first server location. and entries from said allocation layer at said second server location are stored only on said second server location while said entries from said allocation layer are stored locally on said first server and said second server:

means for associating said plurality of log entries with each other for determining whether the single operation on the data structure has been completed; and

wherein said single log is a partially persistent log that has a boundary that changes over time between a persistent and non-persistent memory.

- 56. (Original) A computing device according to claim 55, wherein said data structure is recoverable after a failure by performing parallel recovery operations by each of said first and second server locations
- 57. (New) A method according to claim 1, wherein said plurality of log entries are associated with each other via a pre-fix.
- 58. (New) A method according to claim 57, wherein a partial prefix in the single log is indicative that the single B-link tree operation has not been completed.
- 59 (New) A method according to claim 57, wherein a full prefix in the single log is indicative that the single B-link tree operation has been logically completed.
- 60. (New) A method according to claim 1, wherein each of said plurality of log entries corresponds to an atomic operation.

Office Action Dated: October 22, 2009

61. (New) A method according to claim 1, wherein data of said data transactions are cached in a cache memory before said data transactions are carried out on said B-link tree.

62. (New) A method according to claim 1, wherein at least one entry from the allocation layer is written to a disk on its corresponding computing device when the single B-link tree operation becomes persistent.

63. (New) A method according to claim 1, wherein the data transactions comprising an update to a data block, the method further comprising:

caching the data block in a cache memory;

applying the update to the cached data block in the cache memory;

storing a log entry corresponding to the update in the tail of said partially persistent log; and

writing the log entry corresponding to the update in the persistent storage immediately before the updated cached data block is persisted.

64. (New) A method according to claim 1, wherein said storing further comprising:

storing a first log entry of said plurality of log entries in the tail of said partially persistent log when its respective data transaction has not been persisted; and

storing a second log entry of said plurality of log entries in the persistent storage when its respective data transaction has been persisted.

- 65. (New) A method according to claim1, wherein the B-link tree layer handles B-link tree a plurality of operations comprising an insert node operation, a lookup node operation, and a delete node operation.
- 66. (New) A method according to claim 1, wherein the allocation layer handles a plurality of operations comprising an allocate disk space operation, a deallocate disk space operation, a read from the allocated disk space operation and a write to the allocated disk space operation.